

1. Languages in the UK

- Languages in the UK: official statistics <<https://www.ons.gov.uk/peoplepopulationandcommunity/culturalidentity/language>> (last accessed on December 10, 2021).
- A Languages Crisis? (2020 HEPI report on the state of language learning in the UK) <https://www.hepi.ac.uk/wp-content/uploads/2020/01/HEPI_A-Languages-Crisis_Report-123-FINAL.pdf> (last accessed on December 10, 2021).

2. Languages in UK schools

- Languages in UK schools: official statistics (interactive table): <<https://explore-education-statistics.service.gov.uk/data-tables/fast-track/2dff9209-3cae-4738-b87a-b804c1017a1a>> (last accessed on December 10, 2021).
- Languages in UK schools: official statistics (summary) <<https://www.naldic.org.uk/research-and-information/eal-statistics/lang/>> (last accessed on December 10, 2021).
- Language teaching in schools (England) (House of Commons Library research briefing) <<https://commonslibrary.parliament.uk/research-briefings/cbp-7388/>> (last accessed on December 10, 2021).
- Community languages in schools UK government press release: <<https://www.gov.uk/government/news/community-languages-saved-to-ensure-diverse-curriculum-continues>> (last accessed on December 10, 2021).
- Foreign language teaching policy in primary schools: England (RIPL report) <<https://ripl.uk/foreign-language-teaching-policy-in-primary-schools-england/>> (last accessed on December 10, 2021).
- Foreign language teaching policy in primary schools: Scotland (RIPL report) <<https://ripl.uk/foreign-language-teaching-policy-in-primary-schools-scotland/>> (last accessed on December 10, 2021).
- Foreign language teaching policy in primary schools: Wales (RIPL report) <<https://ripl.uk/foreign-language-teaching-policy-in-primary-schools-wales/>> (last accessed on December 10, 2021).

- Curriculum research review series: languages
<<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/curriculum-research-review-series-languages/curriculum-research-review-series-languages#pillars-progression>> (last accessed on December 10, 2021).

- The national curriculum in England – Framework document (December 2014)
<https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/381344/Master_final_national_curriculum_28_Nov.pdf> (last accessed on December 10, 2021).

- Department for Education GCSE* (qualification) subject content for Modern foreign languages
<https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/485567/GCSE_subject_content_modern_foreign_langs.pdf> (last accessed on December 10, 2021).

**Optional qualification taken at the end of the educational level 'Key Stage 4', typically in Year 11 (15-16 years old).*

3. Languages proficiency

- European Survey on Language Competences: Language Proficiency in England
<https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/219649/DfE-RR278.pdf> (last accessed on December 10, 2021).

- English proficiency of pupils with English as an additional language
<https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/868209/English_proficiency_of_EAL_pupils.pdf> (last accessed on December 10, 2021).

- English language skills
<<https://www.ethnicity-facts-figures.service.gov.uk/uk-population-by-ethnicity/demographics/english-language-skills/latest>> (last accessed on December 10, 2021).

- 2011 Census: Detailed analysis – English language proficiency in England and Wales
<<https://www.ons.gov.uk/peoplepopulationandcommunity/culturalidentity/language/articles/detailedanalysisenglishlanguageproficiencyinenglandandwales/2013-08-30>> (last accessed on December 10, 2021).

4. Further information

- Towards a National Languages Strategy: Education and Skills (joint organizations)
<<https://www.thebritishacademy.ac.uk/publications/towards-national-languages-strategy-education-and-skills/>> (last accessed on December 10, 2021).

Languages in the UK – A call for action

<<https://www.thebritishacademy.ac.uk/documents/61/Languages-UK-2019-academies-statement.pdf>> (last accessed on December 10, 2021).

White Paper: Primary Languages Policy in England – The Way Forward

<<https://ripl.uk/wp-content/uploads/2019/08/HolmesMylesWhitePaperSummary.pdf>> (last accessed on December 10, 2021).